

C310082

Begin. of 3rd millennium

The Egyptians had found a more accurate basis for fixing the year length. This was based on the rising of the brightest of the stars, Sirius, which the Egyptians knew by the name written as *Spdt*, which has been transmitted to us as *Sothos*.

When the earth, the sun and Sirius
are in line, and for some time before
and after this, Sirius will be invisible,
the actual period of invisibility
being seventy ~~per~~ day a year. After a
period of invisibility, the relative motion of
earth & sun are such that Sirius becomes
briefly visible just above the eastern
horizon immediately before the sun
rises. This is called the heliac rising of
Sirius

3100 BC

Hohenjo-DARO was at its height when CHEOPS built the first great pyramid; that it had commercial, religious and artistic connections with SUMERIA and BABYLON and that it survived over 3000 years, until 3rd century before Christ.

C 3100 K.

By begining 3rd millennium

The Egyptians had linked the heliacal rising of Sirius both to the beginning of the year and to the rise of the Nile; this conclusion is based on an ivory tablet from that time which identifies Sothis as 'the opener of the year; the inundation'. To be the harbinger of the new year, the heliacal rising of Sirius had to fall within the last month of the old year. This regd

manipulation.

The Series-controlled lunar Calendar gave a year in which the number of months could be either twelve or 13. Not only did the number months could be either 12 or 13. Not only did the number of months in the year vary, but also the number of days in a lunar month

C 3100 B C

Menes flourished ~. Traditional name
of founder of 1st dynasty in Ancient
Egypt. Some modern scholars
identify him with King
NARMER. He is said to have
united N. & S Egypt and
to have founded the city
of Memphis.

3100 BC

Early Egyptian Cal.

The months bear no special names being written merely as the 1st, 2nd, third, or fourth month of such & such a season.

The week of 7 days was totally unknown.

The day and night were each divided into 12 hours, but since the day was measured astronomically

from sunrise to sunset and
sometimes from the appearance of
daylight to its disappearance, the
length of day & night varied through
the year.

C 3100-2700BC

the earliest hieroglyphic script
appeared in MESOPOTAMIA, ROMANIA,
IRAN (PROTO-ELAMITE) and EGYPT.

3090 BC

Egyptologists date 1st & 2nd Dynasties
began about 3090 BC.

3076BC

Heridre

Chronology

The 4th era is the SAPTARSHI used in Kashmir and the northeast. It dates from the moment when Sept SAPTARSHI were taken to heaven & became stars of the Great Bear in 3076BC

3010+10 BC (End of 4th millennium) Egypt Chronology

When King Menes, the 1st king of the United Egypt, started his reign, the ancient Egyptians began to name ea. yr by its main events, presumably to facilitate the dating of documents. These names were entered into an official register together with the height of the Nile during its annual ~~season~~ inundation. Short notes at first, the year names developed into lengthy records of historical and

religious events especially of the royal grants
to the gods. These lists grew into Annals,
which were kept during the entire history
of Egypt, so that later kings could, after important
events consult the Annals and ascertain
whether a comparable occurrence had
happened before. Unfortunately, these
Annals are LOST. Only fragments from the
1st to the 5th Dynasty (3100 - c. 2345 BC)
are preserved, copied in stone (they are in very
poor condition)

Pin to 3000BC

The earliest settlement at Athens dated before 3000BC was situated on the summit of the ACROPOLIS protected on all sides except the West by its steep slopes.

3100BC

The basic elements of the Egyptian
calendric system were already
in place.